Digitization
a potential for museums to encourage creativity and new cultural experiences

Prof. Monika Hagedorn-Saupe
1) Creativity and the Role of Museums
2) Museums & Digital Strategies
3) Potential of Creative Cooperations
4) SPK in E|Space – Blinkster App
5) Creativity Guidelines summarized
A museum is a non-profit, permanent institution in the service of society and its development, open to the public, which acquires, conserves, researches, communicates and exhibits the tangible and intangible heritage of humanity and its environment for the purposes of education, study and enjoyment.

ICOM Statutes, adopted during the 21st General Conference in Vienna, Austria, in 2007
Serve and Inspire

- Public
- Science
- Economy
Museums nurture creativity and innovation; they form a collective memory and create a sense of direction, and they act as a space for reflection on the present and a source of inspiration for new creative and innovative concepts.

quote from ne-mo.org
1) Creativity and the Role of Museums

• Provide information and tools

• Encourage exchange and participation

→ Play an important role in creative production (off- and online)
Public access to collections as an endless source of inspiration and creativity

Increasing digitization of collections → increasing availability to the public & for creative usage
Museum für Kunst und Gewerbe Hamburg (Arts and Crafts Museum) decided to publish images of objects whose copyright has expired in good quality under CC0 license.
Platforms like Europeana and Deutsche Digitale Bibliothek increase visibility and findability in the endless www
1) Creativity and the Role of Museums

Platform “Das Erbe Schinkels” (Schinkel’s Heritage)
Agenda 2026: study on future trends by NL Museum Association

The “digitized society”: idea of creativity in cultural institutions has to be extended by new media from location-bound presentations & productions
to new forms that combine virtual and physical media
1) Creativity and the Role of Museums

Geocaching tour and Blinkster App

Museum Europäischer Kulturen – Staatliche Museen zu Berlin (Museum of European Cultures)
The blurring of the classic divide between knowledge managers and knowledge users (...) will result in new forms of co-makership (...
This will result in new virtual productions and exhibitions with new forms of ownership, copyright, authenticity, public outreach and income.

Agenda 2026
Developing a digital strategy that forms the basis for their museum work

- Rijksmuseum Amsterdam
- Städel Museum in Frankfurt am Main
- Historisches Museum Basel
Common aspects of their digital strategy:

- Cross-departmental approach
- Combine offline & online
- Enable dialogue and participation
Städel Museum Frankfurt

Mission statement about their „digital extension“:

to meet and extend the requirements of the institution‘s educational aspirations in the digital era & use innovative technologies for the museum‘s core tasks
• Transfer analogue ideas into digital (not one to one representation)

• Offers open for all

• Digital offers and museum visit = complementary, not competing
2) Museums & Digital Strategies

Computer game for children

Digital collection

**Digitorial** (Grimme Online-Award 2015)

**Art History online class** (cooperation with Leuphana University)
Silke Janßen (member of Städel digital Thinktank) says:

- Long-term investment bound to structural changes
- Online attention closely connected to number of visitors coming to the museum
3) Potential of Creative Cooperations

Creative Potential
connect museums – audiences – content

**MOOCs** (Massive Open Online Courses)
Hackathons /Edithatons/Museomix Makeathons
& other collaborative formats

→ benefit from shared knowledge & ideas
Market potential
a “dynamic and fast-growing industry”

A dynamic and fast-growing industry, even in tough economic times

The resilience of the creative economy was evident during the economic crisis: job creation in CCI grew on average by 3.5% a year from 2000 to 2007, and continued to grow at 0.7% annually between 2008 and 2012, even as the number of jobs in the rest of the economy fell 0.7%.

Graphic taken from the Study “Measuring cultural and creative markets in the EU” (Published 2014 by EYGM)
Market potential

70% of time spend at the tablet and 50% at the smartphone are spent consuming culture

(Study “Measuring cultural and creative markets in the EU”, Published 2014 by EYGM)
Blinkster:

- Mobile App works via image recognition
- Offers additional information about objects and contextualisation with other media (e.g. youtube, wikipedia)
- Purpose: entertainment and education
In cooperation with the Ethnologisches Museum & Museum Europäischer Kulturen SPK

1) Providing & producing content for the App

Topics at MEK:

Personal viewpoints
(museum staff present favourite objects in the exhibition)

Gender-Queer (objects in new focus - gender norms and how they can be questioned)

Upcycling and other unique objects
2) Content insertion in database

![Blinkster Interface](image)

### Points of Interest for Region "Museum Europäischer Kulturen"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Image</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2474</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>Gondola</td>
<td>About 1910; Venice, Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2475</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>Glossy prints &quot;Sandmännchen&quot;</td>
<td>1970; East Berlin, GDR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2476</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>Souvenir scarf</td>
<td>1990's; Strasbourg, France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2477</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>Jacket from the 19th century</td>
<td>19th century, Albania</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3) Visual implementation in the exhibition
4) Evaluation via user survey

- with curators and colleagues from cultural heritage sector
- Ios & android version now available in Appstore/Google Play

→ Testing with visitors can start
5) Creativity Guidelines summarized

Be open minded | Get connected | Think interdisciplinary

Be brave | Share your ideas

Try again

“constraints can help foster creativity”
(Linda Norris, co-author of Creativity in museum practice)
Thank you for your attention!